

ARG57681 anti-CD274 / PD-L1 antibody [RM320]

Package: 50 µl
Store at: -20°C

Summary

Product Description	Rabbit Monoclonal antibody [RM320] recognizes CD274 / PD-L1
Tested Reactivity	Hu
Tested Application	ICC/IF, IHC-P, WB
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Monoclonal
Clone	RM320
Isotype	IgG
Target Name	CD274 / PD-L1
Species	Human
Immunogen	Synthetic peptide around the C-terminus of Human PD-L1.
Conjugation	Un-conjugated
Alternate Names	Programmed cell death 1 ligand 1; B7-H1; B7H1; PDL1; PDCD1 ligand 1; B7 homolog 1; PD-L1; CD antigen CD274; PDCD1L1; B7-H; Programmed death ligand 1; PDCD1LG1

Application Instructions

Application table	Application	Dilution
	ICC/IF	1:200 - 1:500
	IHC-P	1:200 - 1:1000
	WB	1:500 - 1:1000

Application Note * The dilutions indicate recommended starting dilutions and the optimal dilutions or concentrations should be determined by the scientist.

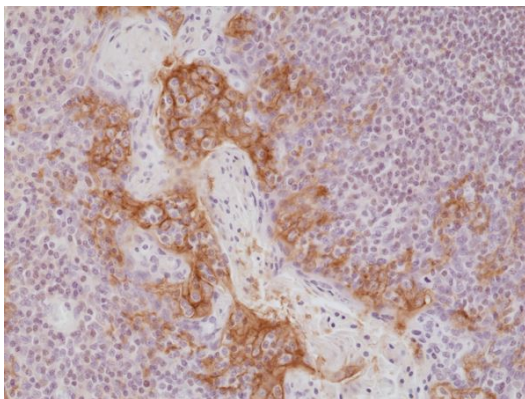
Properties

Form	Liquid
Purification	Purification with Protein A.
Buffer	PBS, 0.09% Sodium azide, 50% Glycerol and 1% BSA.
Preservative	0.09% Sodium azide
Stabilizer	50% Glycerol and 1% BSA
Storage instruction	For continuous use, store undiluted antibody at 2-8°C for up to a week. For long-term storage, aliquot and store at -20°C. Storage in frost free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles. Suggest spin the vial prior to opening. The antibody solution should be gently mixed before use.
Note	For laboratory research only, not for drug, diagnostic or other use.

Bioinformation

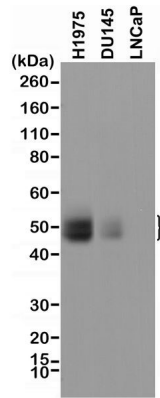
Gene Symbol	CD274
Gene Full Name	CD274 molecule
Background	<p>CD274 / PD-L1 is an immune inhibitory receptor ligand. It is expressed by hematopoietic and non-hematopoietic cells, such as T cells and B cells and various types of tumor cells. The encoded protein is a type I transmembrane protein that has immunoglobulin V-like and C-like domains. Interaction of this ligand with its receptor inhibits T-cell activation and cytokine production. During infection or inflammation of normal tissue, this interaction is important for preventing autoimmunity by maintaining homeostasis of the immune response. In tumor microenvironments, this interaction provides an immune escape for tumor cells through cytotoxic T-cell inactivation. Expression of this gene in tumor cells is considered to be prognostic in many types of human malignancies, including colon cancer and renal cell carcinoma. Alternative splicing results in multiple transcript variants. [provided by RefSeq, Sep 2015]</p>
Function	<p>CD274 / PD-L1 plays a critical role in induction and maintenance of immune tolerance to self (PubMed:11015443, PubMed:28813417, PubMed:28813410). As a ligand for the inhibitory receptor PDCD1/PD-1, modulates the activation threshold of T-cells and limits T-cell effector response (PubMed:11015443, PubMed:28813417, PubMed:28813410). Through a yet unknown activating receptor, may costimulate T-cell subsets that predominantly produce interleukin-10 (IL10) (PubMed:10581077).</p> <p>The PDCD1-mediated inhibitory pathway is exploited by tumors to attenuate anti-tumor immunity and escape destruction by the immune system, thereby facilitating tumor survival (PubMed:28813417, PubMed:28813410). The interaction with PDCD1/PD-1 inhibits cytotoxic T lymphocytes (CTLs) effector function. The blockage of the PDCD1-mediated pathway results in the reversal of the exhausted T-cell phenotype and the normalization of the anti-tumor response, providing a rationale for cancer immunotherapy. [UniProt]</p>
Highlight	<p>Related products: PD-L1 antibodies; PD-L1 ELISA Kits; Anti-Rabbit IgG secondary antibodies;</p> <p>Related news: The best solution for PD-1/PD-L1 research Examining CTL/NK-mediated cytotoxicity by ELISA</p>
Calculated Mw	33 kDa
Cellular Localization	Cell membrane and Endomembrane system.

Images



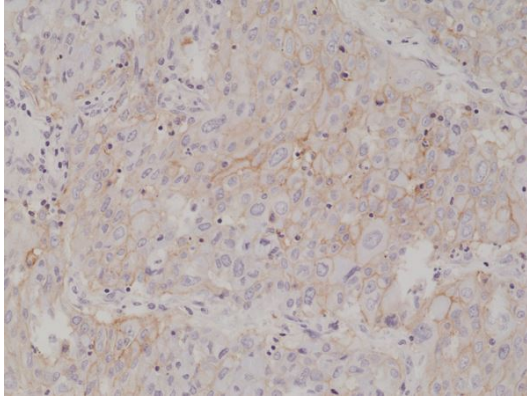
ARG57681 anti-CD274 / PD-L1 antibody [RM320] IHC-P image

Immunohistochemistry: Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded Human tonsil tissue section stained with ARG57681 anti-CD274 / PD-L1 antibody [RM320] at 1:1000 dilution.



ARG57681 anti-CD274 / PD-L1 antibody [RM320] WB image

Western blot: H1975, DU145 and LNCaP cell lysates stained with ARG57681 anti-CD274 / PD-L1 antibody [RM320] at 1:1000 dilution.



ARG57681 anti-CD274 / PD-L1 antibody [RM320] IHC-P image

Immunohistochemistry: Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded Human lung cancer tissue section stained with ARG57681 anti-CD274 / PD-L1 antibody [RM320] at 1:1000 dilution.