

ARG56171 anti-C4d / Complement 4d antibody [C4D204]

Package: 50 µg
Store at: -20°C

Summary

Product Description	Mouse Monoclonal antibody [C4D204] recognizes C4d / Complement 4d
Tested Reactivity	Hu
Tested Application	IHC-P
Host	Mouse
Clonality	Monoclonal
Clone	C4D204
Isotype	IgG1, kappa
Target Name	C4d / Complement 4d
Species	Human
Immunogen	Human Complement 4d / c4d protein.
Conjugation	Un-conjugated
Alternate Names	Complement C4-A; C4AD; CPAMD2; CO4; Acidic complement C4; C4S; C4A6; C4A4; RG; C4A2; C4A3; C3 and PZP-like alpha-2-macroglobulin domain-containing protein 2; C4

Application Instructions

Application table	Application	Dilution
	IHC-P	1 - 2 µg/ml
Application Note	<p>IHC-P: Antigen Retrieval: Boil tissue sections in 1 mM EDTA (pH 7.5-8.5) for 10-20 min, followed by cooling at RT for 20 min.</p> <p>* The dilutions indicate recommended starting dilutions and the optimal dilutions or concentrations should be determined by the scientist.</p>	

Properties

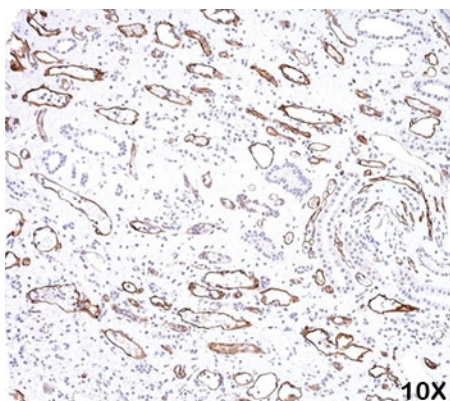
Form	Liquid
Purification	Purification with Protein G.
Buffer	PBS (pH 7.4), 0.05% Sodium azide and 0.1 mg/ml BSA.
Preservative	0.05% Sodium azide
Stabilizer	0.1 mg/ml BSA
Concentration	0.2 mg/ml
Storage instruction	For continuous use, store undiluted antibody at 2-8°C for up to a week. For long-term storage, aliquot and store at -20°C or below. Storage in frost free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles. Suggest spin the vial prior to opening. The antibody solution should be gently mixed before use.

Note For laboratory research only, not for drug, diagnostic or other use.

Bioinformation

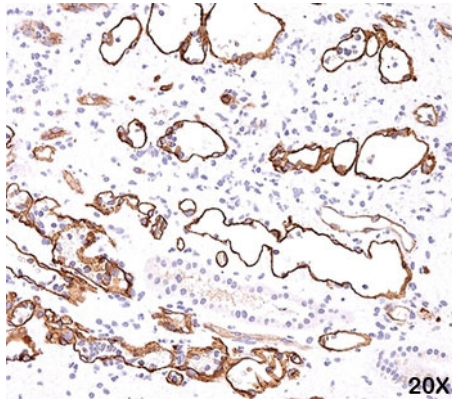
Database links	GeneID: 720 Human Swiss-port # POC0L4 Human
Gene Symbol	C4A
Gene Full Name	complement component 4A (Rodgers blood group)
Background	<p>This gene encodes the acidic form of complement factor 4, part of the classical activation pathway. The protein is expressed as a single chain precursor which is proteolytically cleaved into a trimer of alpha, beta, and gamma chains prior to secretion. The trimer provides a surface for interaction between the antigen-antibody complex and other complement components. The alpha chain is cleaved to release C4 anaphylatoxin, an antimicrobial peptide and a mediator of local inflammation. Deficiency of this protein is associated with systemic lupus erythematosus and type I diabetes mellitus. This gene localizes to the major histocompatibility complex (MHC) class III region on chromosome 6. Varying haplotypes of this gene cluster exist, such that individuals may have 1, 2, or 3 copies of this gene. Two transcript variants encoding different isoforms have been found for this gene. [provided by RefSeq, Nov 2014]</p>
Function	<p>Non-enzymatic component of C3 and C5 convertases and thus essential for the propagation of the classical complement pathway. Covalently binds to immunoglobulins and immune complexes and enhances the solubilization of immune aggregates and the clearance of IC through CR1 on erythrocytes. C4A isotype is responsible for effective binding to form amide bonds with immune aggregates or protein antigens, while C4B isotype catalyzes the transacylation of the thioester carbonyl group to form ester bonds with carbohydrate antigens.</p> <p>Derived from proteolytic degradation of complement C4, C4a anaphylatoxin is a mediator of local inflammatory process. It induces the contraction of smooth muscle, increases vascular permeability and causes histamine release from mast cells and basophilic leukocytes. [UniProt]</p>
Calculated Mw	193 kDa
PTM	<p>Prior to secretion, the single-chain precursor is enzymatically cleaved to yield non-identical chains alpha, beta and gamma. During activation, the alpha chain is cleaved by C1 into C4a and C4b, and C4b stays linked to the beta and gamma chains. Further degradation of C4b by C1 into the inactive fragments C4c and C4d blocks the generation of C3 convertase. The proteolytic cleavages often are incomplete so that many structural forms can be found in plasma.</p> <p>N- and O-glycosylated. O-glycosylated with a core 1 or possibly core 8 glycan.</p>
Cellular Localization	Intracytoplasmic vacuoles of endothelial cells; Secreted

Images



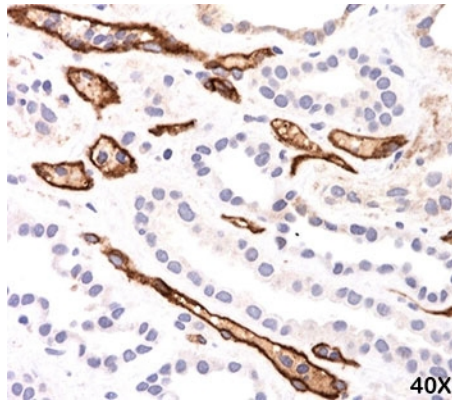
ARG56171 anti-C4d / Complement 4d antibody [C4D204] IHC-P image

Immunohistochemistry: Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded Human kidney transplant tissue (10X) stained with ARG56171 anti-C4d / Complement 4d antibody [C4D204].



ARG56171 anti-C4d / Complement 4d antibody [C4D204] IHC-P image

Immunohistochemistry: Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded Human kidney transplant tissue (20X) stained with ARG56171 anti-C4d / Complement 4d antibody [C4D204].



ARG56171 anti-C4d / Complement 4d antibody [C4D204] IHC-P image

Immunohistochemistry: Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded Human kidney transplant tissue (40X) stained with ARG56171 anti-C4d / Complement 4d antibody [C4D204].