

ARG55948 anti-Chromogranin A antibody [PHE5]

Package: 50 µg
Store at: -20°C

Summary

Product Description	Mouse Monoclonal antibody [PHE5] recognizes Chromogranin A
Tested Reactivity	Hu
Species Does Not React With	Ms, Rat
Tested Application	FACS, ICC/IF, IHC-P
Host	Mouse
Clonality	Monoclonal
Clone	PHE5
Isotype	IgG1, kappa
Target Name	Chromogranin A
Species	Human
Immunogen	Human pheochromocytoma cells.
Conjugation	Un-conjugated
Alternate Names	Vasostatin II; CGA; Vasostatin I; Pituitary secretory protein I; SP-I; CgA; SL21; Chromogranin-A

Application Instructions

Application table	Application	Dilution
	FACS	1 - 2 µg/10 ⁶ cells
	ICC/IF	1 - 2 µg/ml
	IHC-P	1 - 2 µg/ml
Application Note	IHC-P: Antigen Retrieval: Boil tissue section in 10 mM Citrate buffer (pH 6.0) for 10-20 min, followed by cooling at RT for 20 min. * The dilutions indicate recommended starting dilutions and the optimal dilutions or concentrations should be determined by the scientist.	

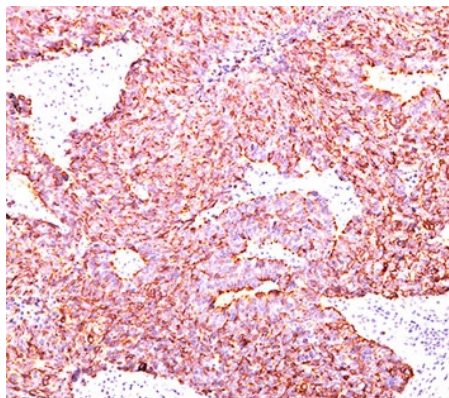
Properties

Form	Liquid
Purification	Purification with Protein G.
Buffer	PBS (pH 7.4), 0.05% Sodium azide and 0.1 mg/ml BSA
Preservative	0.05% Sodium azide
Stabilizer	0.1 mg/ml BSA
Concentration	0.2 mg/ml

Storage instruction	For continuous use, store undiluted antibody at 2-8°C for up to a week. For long-term storage, aliquot and store at -20°C or below. Storage in frost free freezers is not recommended. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles. Suggest spin the vial prior to opening. The antibody solution should be gently mixed before use.
Note	For laboratory research only, not for drug, diagnostic or other use.

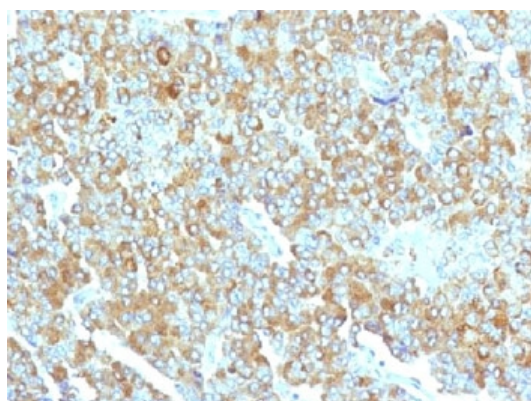
Bioinformation

Database links	GeneID: 1113 Human Swiss-port # P10645 Human
Gene Symbol	CHGA
Gene Full Name	chromogranin A
Background	<p>The protein encoded by this gene is a member of the chromogranin/secretogranin family of neuroendocrine secretory proteins. It is found in secretory vesicles of neurons and endocrine cells. This gene product is a precursor to three biologically active peptides; vasostatin, pancreastatin, and parastatin. These peptides act as autocrine or paracrine negative modulators of the neuroendocrine system. Two other peptides, catestatin and chromofungin, have antimicrobial activity and antifungal activity, respectively. Two transcript variants encoding different isoforms have been found for this gene. [provided by RefSeq, Sep 2014]</p>
Function	<p>Pancreastatin: Strongly inhibits glucose induced insulin release from the pancreas.</p> <p>Catestatin: Inhibits catecholamine release from chromaffin cells and noradrenergic neurons by acting as a non-competitive nicotinic cholinergic antagonist. Displays antibacterial activity against Gram-positive bacteria <i>S.aureus</i> and <i>M.luteus</i>, and Gram-negative bacteria <i>E.coli</i> and <i>P.aeruginosa</i>. Can induce mast cell migration, degranulation and production of cytokines and chemokines. Acts as a potent scavenger of free radicals in vitro. May play a role in the regulation of cardiac function and blood pressure.</p> <p>Serpinin: Regulates granule biogenesis in endocrine cells by up-regulating the transcription of protease nexin 1 (SERPINE2) via a cAMP-PKA-SP1 pathway. This leads to inhibition of granule protein degradation in the Golgi complex which in turn promotes granule formation. [UniProt]</p>
Calculated Mw	51 kDa
PTM	<p>Sulfated on tyrosine residues and/or contains sulfated glycans.</p> <p>O-glycosylated with core 1 or possibly core 8 glycans.</p> <p>Proteolytic processing gives rise to an additional longer form of catestatin (residues 358-390) which displays a less potent catecholamine release-inhibitory activity (PubMed:10781584). Plasmin-mediated proteolytic processing can give rise to additional shorter and longer forms of catestatin peptides (PubMed:17991725).</p>
Cellular Localization	Finely granular cytoplasmic



ARG55948 anti-Chromogranin A antibody [PHE5] IHC-P image

Immunohistochemistry: Human small cell lung carcinoma stained with ARG55948 anti-Chromogranin A antibody [PHE5].



ARG55948 anti-Chromogranin A antibody [PHE5] IHC-P image

Immunohistochemistry: Formalin-fixed, paraffin-embedded Human adrenal gland stained with ARG55948 anti-Chromogranin A antibody [PHE5].